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THE VULCAN ADVOCATE

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VOL. 18—No. 38 THE VULCAN ADVOCATE, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1931. Subscription $2.00

Looking at the News With Col. Hugh Clark

Prof. Collis says a boy should eat more than his father, and a girl more than her mother. Should? Why they do.

A journal advises us to stop talking about being hard up, and indeed there is danger of our banker hearing about it.

It must add to Ramsay MacDonald's chagrin that the people he educated in Socialistic principles know more about them now than he does.

Hollywood is to be deflated. The payment of thirty thousand a week to Constance Bennett started the agitation. Such salaries mean costly films and costly films transformed what started as a nickel show into the fifty-cents or more theatres. Stars and highly paid executives have to come down to earth before business is rightly adjusted.

It takes a Frenchman to say it with caustic when he feels like it. Trevelyan tells of Lord Macaulay asking what Talleyrand thought of the dispute then raging between Metternich and a certain cardinal. Talleyrand took the cardinal's side. "The cardinal may make mistakes," he said, "but he never lies; Metternich always lies and never makes mistakes."

The suggestion of equal sacrifice made by the new government of Britain is repugnant to left wingers. If accepted, it means that they will have to do less talking.

A man returning from a two weeks fishing trip reports that each fish he caught cost him $4.12.—News item.

You sit and sit and wait and wait,
And yet the fish avoid your bait,
You do not learn the cause until
You've run up such a great big bill
That by the time you've had your wish
They've boosted up the price of fish.
You saved some money when you bought
The fish you said that you had caught

(Conttnued on Inside Page)

VULCAN THEATRE

Fri. and Sat., Sept. 25-26
WALTER HUSTON in
"The Bad Man"
ADDED
"OUR WIFE" with Laurel and Hardy
Matinee Saturday at 2.30

Tues. & Wed., Sep. 29-30
Oh Sailor Behave
with Olsen and Johnston, America's Funniest Clowns
also VITAPHONE ACTS

Fri. and Sat., October 2-3
Warner Bros.' Supreme Sensation
"Kiss Me Again"
featuring Bernice Claire, June Collyer, and Edward Hornton
Music by Victor Herbert
All Technicolor

All Shows Passed "U"

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

No district south of Calgary report ed hail damage this crop year.

Let the Advocate do your printing. Telephone 36, Vulcan.

Mr. Harry Purdy, who has been working in F. L. Simington & Co. store, left on Monday for Calgary.

Harold Hemingway has accepted a position as clerk in the Red and White store recently opened.

Don't forget the general ratepayers meeting in the I.O.O.F. hall tomorrow evening (Friday) commencing at 8 p. m.

A harvest supper will be served in the St. Andrew's parish hall from 5 to 7:30 p.m. on Saturday, September 26th. Children 25c; adults 35c. advt

The notice concerning a loan for Vulcan S.D. 1902 now being published in this paper, is merely a reprint of the notice appearing in our issue of April 23. A technicality is the cause of the re-publication.

Bills printed by the Advocate job rinting department for the final period of Buck & Howson's sale are now in the hands of our readers who will find many bargains by reading the same.

Free demonstrations are being conducted this week by the Standard Brands Limited at the store of McLaggan and Manson and proving interesting and instructive. The demonstrations will continue until Saturday.

Mrs. J. H. Harback of Vulcan was in attendance at the semi-annual meeting Macleod Presbyterial of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, held at Medicine Hat on Friday, Sept. 11. Mrs. Harback is an officer of the organization.

Mrs. Halloway of Northgate, Sask. (nee Miss Tingle), a former popular citizen of Vulcan, stopped off in town a few days this week to visit old friends on her way to the Pacific Coast. While here she was a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Butchart.

Many of our farmer subscribers have not yet taken advantage of the offer re over-due subscriptions. Fifty cents per bushel will be credited on all over-due subscriptions for No. 1 Northern wheat. Accept our offer now and take your wheat to the Parish & Hiembecker elevator for our credit. Do it now!

No school fair being held in Vulcan this year, there is much interest and donations being given in suport of the Reid Hill fair which will be held in the Reid Hill community hall on Thursday, Set. 24th (today). A record of exhibits is expected this year and no doubt the event will be an attraction for everybody in this district Full report of this fair will appear in the next issue.

According to the W. I. correspondent to the Lethbridge Herald, the Thigh Hill W. I. devoted its August meeting to home economics, the program arranged by the convener, Mrs. C. Gardiner of Vulcan. It took the form of a thrift contest—the most useful and beautiful articles made from flour sacks. Mrs. Dole and Mrs H. Lundgren were the prize winners.

We regret accidentally omitting in last week's issue, the report of the regular meeting of the Vulcan W. I. held at the home of Mrs. C. Collier on Friday, Sept. 4th, with a good attendance. A report of the district conference held in Carmangay, was given by Mrs. J. Marshall and a paper on "Household Economics" by Mrs. Geo. Monkman. also a paper on "Legislation," by Mrs. A. T. Martin. Drawing for a pair of silk gloves was a novelty features of the program, the lucky number being held by Mrs. G. McMann.

Eighteen Young Men's Suits
Good Styles. Regular to $22.50
$14.95

Twenty Boys' Suits, Clearing at $9.95
These are good value and worth several dollars more

3 doz. Fancy Flannel Shirts, Sizes 14½ to 16½ .. **$1.95**

See Us for Your Fall Clothing
We Can Save You Money

PETE McASKILE
MEN'S and BOYS' WEAR
VULCAN - - - ALBERTA
Buy a ticket in aid of Shriners' Crippled Children's Hospital

ANOTHER HOLIDAY

Advice from Ottawa recently officially declared Monday, October 12th this year as Thanksgiving Day according to an order in Council just promulgated by the Governor-General.

This enforcement is in accordance with legislation passed at the last sessions of the Federal parliament, and gives Canada an extra holiday each year in view of the fact that Thanksgiving Day will now be celebrated entirely apart from Armistice Day which is dated for November 11th in each year.

Rally Day Services At United Church

Morning, 11 a.m. Rally Day Service; subject "Stories of Jesus" by five members of the Sunday school.

A special programme has been pre pared which will be used as a worship service to which the young men and women, boys and girls and little tots with their parents and friends are invited to attend. Special music by the juniir choir, Mrs. A. E. White, leader.

Service begins at 11 o'clock sharp. Be on time.

7:30 p.m. "Congregational Rally"; subject "Down the Trail and Home Again." Special music will be rendered by the senior choir, Mr. Weale lear. You are invited to attend this service and bring your friends with you.

Berrywater, 3 p.m. Rally Day service "Stories of Jesus" by five members of the Sunday school. A suitable address by Rev. Mr. Brunton "Why People Love Jesus." Solo by Mrs. A. E. White. Everyone invited to attend this service.

MORE DONATIONS

The following further gifts to the prize list, Reid Hill school fair, are gratefully acknowledged:

W. D. Allan, 1 bag chick feed; Geo. Pettman. $2.00; B. D. Lockhart, $3.00 T Eaton Co, Winnipeg, $5.00 merchandise.

HOSPITAL NOTES

Mrs. C. R. Adams of Lomond who was operated on, on Monday, is progressing favorably.

James Adams, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Adams of Lomond is also a patient in the hospital under observation.

Alice Johnston, small daughter of Hamilton Johnston, who was operated on the latter part of the week is making a speedy recovery.

Mr. Walter Gerdtz of Reid Hill met with an accident last week which necessitated the removal of two fingers.

MILO NEWS

Mr. Brown he United Student Min ister delivered his farewell sermon last Sunday morning.

Mrs. L. Nouim will be spending the winter at the home of Mr. and Mrs. McMullen of Vulcan.

The chicken supper given by the United Ladies' Aid proved a great success. The proceeds went toward the minister's salary.

Mr. Gilmour a new student minister delivered his first sermon in the Baptist Church. A very large congregation was present.

There will be a dance in the Odd Fellows' hall, Milo, given by the Rose Leaf Rebekah Lodge, No. 109 Friday, September 18th. A local orchestra

Mr. J. J. Aasgaard and son Louis of Long Beach, California, have been business visitors in Milo and district for the past ten days. Mr. Aasgaard left for California last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson and family of Vulcan also Mr. and Mrs. Jennejohn of Vulcan, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ferngren last Sunday.

Mr. H. B. Nelson of the Bank of Nova Scotia, and Mrs. Nelson, left last week for the east where they will spend a two weeks' vacation. Mr H. G. Large of Queenstown is relieving Mr. Nelson during his absence.

The United Sunday School re-organized, Mrs. Scott being the superintendent; Mrs. Ferngren the Bible class teacher; Mr. Scott the intermediate boys and girls class teacher; Alberta Peterson the primary teacher and Nelsie Peterson the secretary. Sunday school will commence next Sunday 12 o'clock.

A farewell party for Miss Alberra Watson was held at the home of Mrs. J. R. Scott last Saturday evening. A large number of friends gathered to bid Miss Watson farewell. She left Sunday evening to spend a few days with her parents at Namaka from there she will go to High River where she will be employed at Lowan Bros. jewellers.

INTERESTING INFORMATION ABOUT VULCAN SCHOOLS

The Vulcan public school opened at the beginning of September with five rooms in operation, every seat being occupied at time of going to press. The total number of pupils enrolled to date is 207, this number being two greater than when school closed at the end of June.

The classes are arranged as follows:

Miss Fair—Grade I and IIa: 39 pupils.

Miss Cook—Grades IIb and III: 41 pupils.

Miss Cameron—Grades IV and Va: 41 pupils.

Miss Bantin—Grades Vb and VI: 41 pupils.

Miss Smiih—Grades VII and VIII: 45 pupils.

In the above classification "a" and "b" do not signify superiority or inferiority, but are merely intended to show that the classes are in separate rooms.

The High School is crowded to a greater extent than ever before, 103 students having reported to date. Every seat is occupied and several parents have stated that they have child ren yet to enroll. It may be necessary to send some country students back to their own schools if students belonging to the Vulcan School District report. Meanwhile, if there are any who still intend to come to school this fall, further delay in enrolling is very unwise. as it is almost impossible for a student to catch up when time is lost at the beginning of the term.

This year we are presenting thirty units of high school work instead of thirty-three, the number handled last year. The units dropped are Latin 1 Latin 3 and History of Literature. Latin 2 is being handled so that those who began Latin 1 last year may have an opportunity of completing the second unit of this language as a qualification for junior matriculation Latin will not be handled in future unless the staff consists of four teach ers.

A physical training class for girls has been organized under supervision of Mrs. Barker. Cadet instruction for boys is being given by Mr. White and Mr. Irvine. These classes are not compulsory, but it is hoped that as many as possible will take part. Last Friday, between thirty and forty of the girls entered the P.T. class but the Cadet representatives were almost all from the public school.

Regarding Cadet work, we would point out that no attempt is being made to foster militarism, even though the drill procedure may be of the same type as used in military organizations. Our aim is to get the lads to walk "upright" as boys and men should walk.

During this winter, school conditions are not going to be all they might be as the classes are large and accommodation small. Grade IX containing 33 students; Grade X, 36; Grade XI, 15; Grade XII, 19. Enough work is being assigned these students to keep them off the streets at night, but unless parents and guardians cooperate to the extent of seeing that their children spend some time studying at home, the work done in school may be, to a large extent, lost.

The following figures, showing results of departmental examinations, may be of interest:

Grade IX students wrote 212 units and passed 186 units: 87.7 per cent.

Grade X wrote 134, passed 99, 73.8 per cent.

Grade XI wrote 120, and passed 79, 65.8 per cet.

Grade XII wrote 133, passed 107: 80.5 per cent.

Total number written by all, 599 units; total passed by all, 471: 78.5 per cent.

Several students wrote supplemental examinations, but to date, no results have been made known.

JUNIOR CHOIR MEETING

The junior choir of the United Church under the leadership of Mrs. A. E. White had their annual meeting and election of officers on Friday Sept. 18th. The new officers for the year were elected as follows: President, Helen Jamieson; Secretary, Ethel Campbell, and a hearty applause was given to the retiring officers, Sadie McCartney and Clara Gold. One of the main features of the occasion was a corn feed and the corn which was kindly donated by Mr. L. F. Dawson. was greatly enjoyed by everyone. Miss Mari Hartford who has held the position of pianist for the past two years was presented with a small gift as a token of esteem and appreciation for her services to the choir. Miss Hartford is leaving Vulcan to attend the University of Alberta and her absence will be felt and missed by her many friends in the choir.

GRASSHOPPER OUTBREAK

Department of Agriculture officials are advising farmers to prepare for a more serious general outbreak affecting practically teh whole of the Southern part of Alberta next season unless weather conditions during the next eight months are such as will destroy egg deposits.

Carried elsewhere in this issue is an advertisement briefly outlining certain measures which will reduce if not entirely prevent the outbreak in some sections. A survey of the affetced areas is being made by field men of the Field Crops Branch.

Farmers desirous of securing more detailed information on grasshopers and their control are advised to write Mr. E. L. Gray, Field Crops Commissioner. Edmonton, Alberta.

ST. ALDHELM'S CHURCH (Anglican)

SUNDAY, SEPT. 27th, 1931
HARVEST THANKSGIVING SERVICE

8:30 a.m.—Holy Communion.
10:00 a.m.—Church School.
11:00 a.m.—Harvest Thanksgiving Service.
7:30 p.m.—Harvest Thanksgiving Service.
Preaches—Rev. Victor E. Smith
Soloist—Miss Hartwig

Large gifts of small gifts, but never-the-less gifts. Let us thank the Giver of All.

Your gift of fruit, vegetables or flowers will be gratefully received at the church on Saturday, Sept. 26th.

Eastway School—3:30 p.m.—Harvest Service.

—Everyone Cordially Invited—

RED CROSS NEWS ITEMS

Mrs. Robert Nimz of Hatton. Sask. is a visitor at her father's home, Mr. John Love.

We are glad to report that Mr. Hank Ruthberg has been home from the Vulcan hospital for some days.

Mr. Snow, George and A. J. Fulton made a trip to Turner Valley vicinity last week. returning with their horses.

The regular meeting of the W. I. met at the home of Mrs. Snow last Wednesday, September 16. There were thirteen members and three visitors present. Beryl Doane gave a detailed report of the convention she attended in Carmangay. After lengthy discussion, it was decided to continue the card parties this fall again. After a social time over the teacups the meeting dispersed to meet at Mrs. Melvin Fulton's in October.

ADDITIONAL LOCALS

Mr. Owen Mushy left on Sunday for the harvest fields north of Calgary, to help with threshing.

C. C. Rebbe will conduct a combination auction sale in Vulcan on Saturday, October 3, at the usual place.

Mrs. L. E. Sawnson, from Calgary, has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Harry Hansen of Kirkcaldy.

Mrs. Watts of Calgary was a visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wylie last week.

Mr. Howard McKay left on Friday night for Edmonton where he will attend University.

Correspondents please note—All comunications for the Advocate must be written on one side of the aper only.

Tables compiled by insurance companies show that girls and women—the weaker sex?—live longer than boys and men.

Enquiries are being made regarding the present where abouts of Stanley Skelton Cummings, who is reported to have worked in this district some two or three or three years ago. Any person having information regarding this man is requested to communicate with the Alberta Provincial Police at Vulcan.

Mrs. J. Moriey gave a birthday party for her son Wallace, celebrating his twelfth year on Friday, September 18th. A lovely birthday dinner was served, the usual games played. Everyone enjoyed themselves.

There will be a tea at the home of Mrs. Teddy Mutz on Saturday, October 3 from 3 to 6 o'clock. under the auspices of Ladies' Circle of the Church of Christ. Musical entertainment by Miss Beulah Walker and Miss Hartwick. Tickets 25c. advt.

CHURCH OF CHRIST NOTES

Those who are not attending bible school anywhere, are cordially invited to come and enter one of our classes. We take pride in the fact that we have a very efficient group of teachers and officers, also that nothing but the bible is being taught.

Communion every Lord's Day. Christian Endeavor for the young people and a message true to the book. Morning subject "Devotion to Principal." Evening topic "God's Purpose in the Ages." Welcome is the big word.

Tea and Drawing for St. Andrew's Church

Afternoon tea and drawing for five lovely prizes took place at the home of Mrs. L. H. Stack, Saturday afternoon in aid of St. Andrew's R. C. Church.

Golden glow, marigolds and many lovely flowers lent charm to the rooms, while roses of palest pink centered the dining table. Tall yellow tapers with the other soft indirect lighting sent a lovely glow.

Mrs. G. M. Whicher presided at the tea urn. Those assisting were Mrs. Frank Shaw, Mrs. Jean Fortier, Mrs. S. Slyzen. Mrs. Dave McIntyre, Mrs. A. D. Mitchell. Mrs A Markert, Mrs. H. Becker, Mrs. Herman Spanke, Mrs. Charles Smith acted as treasurer, while Mrs. Stack cordially greeted the guests which numbered seventy-five in all.

His Worship Mayor Butchart, being present, directed the drawing of the prizes, the winners of which proved to be:

1. Large Afghan, won by Fr. Bowlen, High River; 2. electric clock won by Mrs. Duquesne, Champion; 3, $5.00 in gold, won by Mr. A. Mutz, Calgary; 4, one-half dozen linen table napkins. won by Miss Marion Flood, Vulcan; 5, one pair silver candle holders, won by Mrs. A. Sales. Vulcan.

KIRKCALDY NEWS

Mr. Robert Robbie who has been spending the last few days in Edmon ton, returned to the farm on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. James M. Roebuck and Mr. Ferdy of Lethbridge, were visitors at the home of Alfred Roebuck on Thursday.

Messrs. Howard McKay and Russel Robbie left for Edmonon on Saturday, where they will stay for the winter season.

LOMOND NEWS

Mr. K. Christenson has shipped his threshing outfit to Didsbury.

Mr. Fred Earl returned from Peace River district. He has taken up a homestead in the northern part and is moving right away.

The community club will have a sale of home baking in Mr. Lawson's hardware store on Saturday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Williamson and Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Thompson motored to Turner Valley on Sunday.

Mr. Harry Lynk and son Harold have left for the Peace River.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

The ladies of the C.W.L. take this occasion to thank one and all who helped to make this tea such a splendid success.

The Ladies' Aid of the United Church are planning to hold a supper and sale of home cooking on Saturday, October 24th.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Ganton and son left last week for Camrose, Alberta, where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Willard left by motor for Edmonton accompanied by their niece Miss Marian Hartford. who is going to attend the University of Alberta.

Shareholders of the United Grain Growers in this district. as elsewhere, received a dividend of five per cent for the year ending July 31, 1931 during the past week.

The home-town merchant is the backbone of the community. He tides us over the stress and strain of life and makes it possible for us to have the things we want when we want them. Is he not deserving of the support of his community? Just think how you would get along without your home-town merchant. Without him there would be no home-town.

Percy Orton and Miss Ada Orton, who have been popular residents of Vulcan for many years, left on Saturday night for Montreal and sailed Wednesday of this week on the S. S. Duchess of York for their former home, Leicester. England, where they will reside in the future. Both will be missed in social circles and everybody wishes them bon voyage to the old and new place of residence.

On Tuesday afternoon, Sept. 15, Dr. G. M. Carson, president of the local branch of the Ca nadian Legion, addressed the veterans of Carmangay district in the rest room in that town. In his talk he urged every vet eran to belong to the Canadian Legion, by forming a branch of their own or affiliating with other commands. Much discussion followed the address.

PRESCRIPTIONS
R
Your Doctors Prescription is more than a scrap of paper. Bring it to us and it will be
Accurately Filled and Carefully Kept

D. C. JONES
Your Prescription Druggist
DAY PHONE 12
VULCAN, ALBERTA
Buy a ticket in aid of Shriners' Crippled Children's Hospital

F. L. Simington & Co.
Members of
The Associated Grocers Ltd.

Our New Cash System is bringing in results, our prices and quality are assured us by our customers to be unequaled. We thank old and new customers for their co-operation; the more volumn we have the better the price. On this basis we make your dollar go as far as possible. Below we quote a few of our prices at this time

Certo, per bottle	30c	Rapid Oats. per pkt	24c
Jar Rings, 3 doz. for	25c	Seedless Raisins, 2 pkt	32c
Parowax, per package	18c	Heinz Ketchup, large	25c
Health Bran, per pkg	22c	Loganberry Jam, per tin	48c
Knox Gelatine, each	22c	Raspberries, per tins	32c
Carnation Milk, talls, 7	98c	Sanitrry Fly Coils, 13 for	25c
Fry's Cocoa, per tin	29c	Post Toasties, per pkg	10c
Pink Salmon, talls, 2	25c	Bulk Dates, 3 lbs. for	25c
Japan Rice, 4 lbs. for	25c	Beans, Hand Picked, 4 lb	25c
Sago, small white, 2 lbs	24c	Tapiocoa, 3 lbs. for	24c

Fresh Sausage, 2 lbs.	25c	Fresh Hamburger, 2 lbs.	25c
Cottage Roll, per lb	23c	Cheese, $1 box for	68c
10 lb. Pure Lard	$1.20	Bake Easy, 2 lb. tins	28c
Fresh Fish, 3 kinds, lb.	20c	Bake Easy, 3 lb. tins	38c

Extra Specials

Robin Hood [China] Rolled Oats	28c
Sugar Cured Bacon, By the Piece, per lb	23c

Magazines and Papers

The price of Magazines has not been changed but a few cents one way or the other. Your Subscription to your favorite Magazines and Daily Papers taken here.

ERRETT KING
Prescription Specialist
Phone 102
VULCAN ALBERTA

Buy a ticket in aid of Shriners' Crippled Children's Hospital



Roy Walker
De Laval
Vulcan
Phone 33

Snodgrass Funeral Home
Funeral Director and Embalmers
Latest Equipment
Moderate Charges
Funeral Home and Stock in Vulcan
Phone 222 High River or
Johnston Bros.
Day Phone 20
Night Phone 89
VULCAN ALBERTA

Public Notice

By the Board of Trustees of Vulcan S.D. No. 1902 of the Province of Alberta

WHEREAS it is deemed expedient by the Board of Trustes of the Vulcan S.D. No. 1902 of the province of Alberta, that the sum of Thirty-five hundred dollars should be borrowed on the security of the said District by the issue of Debentures repayable to the bearer in ten equal consecutive annual instalments with interest at the rate of not more than eight per centum per annum for the following purposes, namely:

For covering the cost of erecting a school building and of the necessary equipment therefor.

Therefore notice is hereby given by the Board of the said District that unless a poll of the proprietary electors of the said district for and against the said debenture loan is demanded as provided by The School Act, the said Board will apply to the Board of Public Utility Commissioners for authority to borrow the said sum by debentures.

Of which all persons interested are hereby notified, and they are required to govern themselves accordingly.

C. H. HOSKYN
Chairman

Dated at Vulcan this 15th day of September 1931.

Instructions to Proprietary Electors

A poll may be demanded by any four proprietary electors of a rural school district, by any ten such electors of a village school district, by any twenty such electors of a town, consolidated or rural high school district, but no poll may be demanded when the loan is for the purpose of building a first school house and does not exceed—

(a) in any district other than a consolidated district, $2,000.

(b- in a consolidated district, $5,000.

Every demand for a poll should be delivered to the Secretary of the district, or in his absence, to the Chairman of the Board of Trustees, within fifteen days from the date of posting of these notices. A certified copy of the demand should be forthwith forwarded to the Board of Public Utility Commissioners of Alberta at Edmonton.

Proprietary Elector means any elector, other than a tenant, who is liable to assessment and taxation for school purposes in respect of any property situated in a school district.

The Vulcan Advocate

An Independent Weekly Newspaper issued every Thursday afternoon, at the office of publication, Vulcan Alberta Subscription price per year, in Canada $2.00; United States and other countries $2.50. Advertising rates furnished on request.

Men everywhere are coming more and more to understand and appreciate the part the rural press is taking in the affairs of the nation. And its usefulness has increased with its prosperity and the public's confidence in it.

CHARLES CLARK, Proprietor
TOM WHITTINGHAM, Editor and Manager

Thursday, September 24, 1931

UNABLE TO COUNT

And now it seems that unemployment relief is not all arranged, because some of the provinces have been exaggerating the numbers of their unemployment. Manitoba gives unemployed at 41,489 and the Tribune tell of communities where 60 per cent. of the entire population is reported as unemployed. Ontario lodges complaints that men seeking employment have driven up in their cars to register. Generally there is a great deal of gossip about neighboring provinces trying to grab off too heavy a share of the blank cheque. The Edmonton Journal claims that the 15,450 total submitted by Alberta is one of the few figures, if not the only figure accurate. and urges that all provincial totals be investigated.

The Morning Albertan comments:"Even supposing they cannot find a cure for our problem, surely we are justified in expecting our various politicians to be efficient enough to count our unemployed."

One would think so. In fact, one of the most important purposes of the census taken in June was to determine the number of unemployed in Canada. The questions were quite specific dealing with past year's employment, nature, connection, etc. It would need no great intellect to figure out that if John Smith had been employed only six weeks during the past year, he could safely be counted unemployed. If he depended on pick-up jobs he could be counted unemployed. If he had been subject to lay-offs during the year, he would continue to be subject to lay-offs, as no industries that we know are expanding. The entire story of the unemployment condition up to June is on the files at Ottawa. Yet the provinces are supposed to turn in their own figures.

And what means has our own province taken for completing its list of unemployed. The cities certainly have their list of registered men and women, but have similar lists been made out by the towns and municipalities of the Province. Have they had any instructions on the subject?

Have the unemployed of the rural district any information as to where they might sign on for work during the winter? How has the province come by this total of 15,450, except through the city agencies?

The Albertan says no more than the truth when it says that we might reasonably expect our politicians to be equal to the job of counting. There are not so many of us that we need present any overwhelming problem in numbers.

Once having obtained a list of those desirous of work, down to every remote hamlet, then the process of weeding out those who should not have work would be the next step. But it is an odd situation when men anxious to work at $1.00 a day and board should be suspected of being racketeers. It is not such an appealing wage as to attract many unworthy. And out of this money paid out by the government for relief, practically the whole sum will be returned, in the purchase of needed commodities and even, to some extent, in payment of municipal taxes.

TO KEEP SILENT

The comparative freedom from bank failures in this country, points not only to an efficient system, but a high type of character at the head.

It has been well said that the best and most blessed peacemaker is the one who does not tell all he has heard. It is this habit of passing on the idle, casual word, that deals humanity so much grief. Most people are altogether too apt to say: "I heard, but don't ask me where. I heard it, that"—and so on. Thereupon they pass along some idle gossip which may be extremely harmful and also quite untrue. There is a general recklessness and zest in spreading damaging news, which is very human, but also very unfortunate and which accounts for a large share of the sufferings of humanity. Stories are told lightly, which few people actually believe, but which sound stirring. So often they bring suffering to the parties concerned. And there was actually no foundation for telling them. If they had only been withheld, how much happier the community would have been.

Then there are those people, native to every locality, who cannot rest until they have passed on some unpleasant remark, utterly unsettled until they have made sure that so and so has heard what such and such has said about him. They take their joy only in passing on the unpleasant things. As everybody knows, unguarded moments do rise when a person does make a rash and cutting comment. It is the work of a moment, and may if the remark falls on the wrong ears, lead to the ruin of long standing friendship.

What good is accomplished by passing on the biting remarks which are made under stress, and which do not in the least represent a normal attitude?

One of life's hardest lessons is to know when to keep quiet, when to refrain from telling all we think we know about passing events. And after all how little most of us do actually know about anything or anybody. The longer we live, the more reluctant we grow to trust the evidence either of our eyes or our ears, and the more prone we are to realize that there is always another side.

For the one person who regrets not saying enough, there are the hundred who regret having talked too much. And still we keep passing the news along.

ESCAPE LIGHTLY

One worry, with which few Canadians are burdened, is a worry over the size of their income tax. But to the exalted souls in Canada who are so fortunate as to have to pay a tax on incomes,it will be some comfort to know that they are treated much more considerately than if they lived in Britain. In Canada the peak of taxation of this sort was reached in 1924 when a modest $3000 income, called for $40 tax, and a $5000 income was assessed $126.

At present a Canadian income of $3000 pays no tax. In Great Britain it pays $243.33. A $4000 income in Canada exacts the penalty of $16.00, but in Britain $446.51 would have to be paid in as income tax alone.

$5000 British income costs $617.00; a $10,000 income in Canada pays $232.00, and in Britain $1,764; a $50,000 income in Canada costs $6,704 in income tax, and in Britain a tax of $18,891 is exacted on the same income.

Any higher figures would be of little local interest. There is practically nobody round here with an annual income of $500,000.

PORCH CLIMBERS

It is by the appropriate term of "porch climbers" that a current magazine describes the sales agents that afflict the general public, particularly at this season of the year The time is approaching when every householder is afraid to go to his own front door, for fear he will be confronted with an insistent. persistent individual with something to sell.

The comment of the Forum magazine on this type of infliction is "the thing basically wrong with the whole porch climbing racket is that it makes a place of business of the home, and the home according to all standards, should be a refuge from business.

In fact, it is the boast of these porch climbers, that they do not have offices, they do not have stores, and they do not sell through stores." In other words they make a store of your home, giving you no choice of business hours and no choice of goods. They do not rent your doorstep, they seize it, imposing on the reluctance of their victim to make a scene by throwing them out.

This particular racket is obviously unfair to all legitimate businesses. Great companies flourish, and make millions, because they need not carry the expense of offices and rentals, so long as they can use a million private homes to do business in.

"These agents as everyone knows are trained men and invulnerable to ordinary discouragements. They have studied your habits, know your name and peculiarities. They have built up arguments to defeat your standard objections. And strongest of all. they can count on your reluctance to strew man's blood upon your doorstep, and with incalculable brass, they play out their whole game within your boundaries.

A porch climber preys primarily on the woman. He calls her by name when she comes to the door, so she assumes he may be her husband's cousin .A moment later when she finds her mistake, she cannot instantly change her voice and call him a viper. And he seizes upon that moment of indecision to bore in—of course people can refuse to open the front door at all. But the ring might mean a telegram or a friend. No, you will continue to answer the bell. And each time you will fight the whole duel of wits again, with the man outside steadily making headway."

To almost an equal extent the business men of the town suffer from the same infliction. Here are agents sent out from firms in Toronto, with no offices, no rentals, no taxes in the town. They prowl through the territory selling goods which should be handled in local business places. possibly taking business from local dealers. They live in other people's offices contributing nothing to any community. They maintain no payroll, pay no taxes. They use your home or office as sample rooms, saving hotel bills and store rent. And why all citizens do not unite to repel these organized attacks is difficult to understand.

OUR BANK SYSTEM

Within the last decade 6000 banks in the United States have come to grief, bringing heavy losses to their depositors, many of whom have learned to their undoing, that the savings of careful thrift, could be scattered by the custodians of these banks.

With this object lesson in view, our friends south of the border are turning appreciative eyes toward the Canadian banking system. Branch and chain banks have crept into vogue, and there is an anxiety to follow the methods of the Canadian banking system, which has had scarcely any failures to date.

One argument is that too much leniency has been shown convicted of breaches of trust in handling financial matters and insists that a banker who employs the funds entrusted to him for his own purposes of speculation is infinitely more reprehensible than the clerk caught pilfering and that his punishment should be much more severe.

Again, inadequate supervision of banks by federal and state authorities accounts for many failures, and an early check-up on the part of federal authorities could have averted many a disaster.

The United States public is demanding that more security and protection be given depositors and that more conservative policies be adopted generally.

In many respects Canada has adapted ideas from United States to fit her own conditions. But Canada's banking laws, bear favorable comparison to those of her southern neighbor, and are of her own devising.

THE MOON'S RETURN

That irrepressible theatrical weekly, "Variety," has compiled statistics showing that in the past ten months, six song hits have been about the moon. The world is again becoming moon-conscious.

There has been "Moonlight Saving Times," "Reaching for the Moon," "Moonlight on the Colorado," "Wabash Moon," "The Moon Comes Over the Mountain," and "Carolina Moon." Even Ziegfeld's newest edition of the Follies features a revival of "Shine On, Harvest Moon," a ditty which brings tears to pre-war eyes.

No other proof is necessary to show that the world is returning to normalcy. Things are on a pretty solid footing when young folk, the greatest consumers of popular songs, again find an appeal of sentiment and simplicity in lyrics about the orb, "like a silver bow, now bent in heaven."—Winnipeg Tribune.

In temporary abandonment of the gold standard by Britain, the action was taken after close consultation with leading bankers. therefore cannot be said to be the hasty act of an irresponsible government.

Temporary departure from the gold standard is a method of bolstering up internal and external trade. It is a means of indirectly lowering wages and reducing production costs—and it is also a means of indirectly under-selling competitors in the foreign market.

For encouragement we have only to turn to the classic example of France. Great Britain returned to the gold standard in 1925, but France made no effort to do so at that time. France was content that thef ranc should remain inflated while foreign debts were being settled and industry placed upon its feet. As a result France has returned now to the gold standard with her treasury rich in gold and with her financial and industrial structure sounder than that of any other European country.—Morning Albertan.

McIntosh Red Apples
Extra Fancy — Shipped direct from a private orchard at Kelowna, B.C.— an all red apple, 50 lb. boxes at.. $2.25

Fancy Ontario Fruits
Bartlett Pears, per basket 1.75
Peaches, per basket 1.75
Blue Grapes, per basket 75c

Salted Peanuts, 1 lb. package 25c
Grape Fruit Hearts, per tin 30c
Tomatoes, Large tins, 2 for 25c
Saur Kraut, 3 lbs. for 25c
Sweet Potatoes, per lb. 10c

Glenrose Corn, 2 tins for 25c
McLean's Coffee, per tin 50c
Red Plum Jam, 2 tins for $1
Cranberries, per lb. 25c
Italian Prunes, "last call" 1.35

Round Beef Steak, 2 lbs. for 35c
Roast Shoulder Pork, per lb. 15c

Pork Chops, per lb. 20c
Boiling Beef, per lb. 8c

"101" RANCH WHIPPING CREAM FRESH DAILY PER PINT 25c
— "Often Whipped but Never Beaten" —

WM. DYCE ALLAN
PHONE 7 — 4 X MARKET — VULCAN.

I. O. O. F.
SAMARITAN LODGE, No. 91, Vulcan, Alberta, meets second and fourth Wednesday, at 8 p.m. Visiting members welcome.
W. E. ROEBUCK, N.G.
E. L. PARSONS, R.S.

A. F. & A. M.
VULCAN LODGE, No. 74, Vulcan, Alberta, meets first Tuesday of each month. Visiting members welcome.
O. A. CRAIG, W.M.
F. M. ANDERSON, Sec.

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B. E. S. L.
VULCAN BRANCH No. 21
The new Memorial Hall provides all club facilities including rooms for resident and transient members, shower baths, lounge and recreation rooms
Visiting members are cordially welcomed.
Branch general meeting held the Second Thursday in Every Month.

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Money to Loan on Mortgage
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Prompt service in Vulcan and District will be given in response to calls made to any of these numbers.

B. P. O. E.
(Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks)
VULCAN LODGE No. 121
Meets every second and fourth Monday in the I. O. O. F. Hall at 8:30 p.m
Visitors always welcome.
F. E. ATKINSON, Exalted Ruler — D. D. McQUEEN, Secretary

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The Vulcan Jeweler
Watches and Jewellery Properly Repaired.
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Plumbing and Tinsmithing
Stock and service in every branch of the business. Pump work and water supply equipment. Heating and Furnace installations.
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NOTICE
Get your Coal in while the roads are good. $5.50 per ton delivered in Vulcan.
James H. Douglas
Phone 1206 - Reid Hill

Personal Christmas Cards
SEE OUR NEW SAMPLES NOW YOU WILL BE INTERESTED IN THE COLORFUL CHRISTMAS DESIGNS
Vulcan Advocate
Phone 36

We are in the market for
Feed Wheat, Barley and Oats
and will pay premium over
Elevator Prices
Live Stock Shipments Every Week
Vulcan Co-Operative
Limited — L. F. DAWSON, MANAGER.
VULCAN - - ALBERTA
Buy a ticket in aid of Shriners' Crippled Children's Hospital

Reduce the Possibility of a

GRASSHOPPER OUTBREAK

1932

Serious outbreaks of grasshoppers occurred in many localities of Southern Alberta this year. Poison bait was distributed from twelve centres in this area. Indications point to a general outbreak over all of Southern Alberta in 1932.

Take Preventive Measures Now

Certain preventive measures, costing very little, taken during the autumn or spring months, may save thousands of dollars in material and labor next year.

The female grasshopper deposits eggs in clusters in the top inch of soil surface. Many of these eggs may be destroyed by the following practices:

(1) Shallow cultivate or shallow disc stubble fields to expose the eggs to the weather.

(2) Spread straw and burn, roadsides, headlands, fence corners abandoned fields. or any grassy or weedy plots, about one week after the small grasshoppers can first be found in the spring.

(3 Fall or spring plow stubble lands to a depth of at least 5 inches, being careful to turn the furrow slice completely over, and, if possible, packing the land following ploughing.

For further information, write THE FIELD CROPS COMMISSIONER, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, EDMONTON ALBERTA.

HON. GEORGE HOADLEY
Minister of Agriculture

H. A. CRAIG
Deputy Minister of Agriculture

EVERY FARMER in Western Canada is now free to sell his grain on the open market. Thousands of former customers again look to United Grain Growers to handle their grain.

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS seeks the business of farmers on its long record of satisfactory service, on its financial strength, on its twenty-five years of successful experience in selling farmers' grain on the open market. The open market experience of this farmers' company, taking volume and length of service together, is quite unmatched in Western Canada.

Assure yourself of safety and good service by delivering your grain to a U.G.G. elevator or consigning it to United Grain Growers Limited.

466 Country Elevators

TERMINALS at Port Arthur and Vancouver

Export Offices at New York and Winnipeg

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS Ltd

Elevators at Vulcan, Queenstown and Milo

RAILWAYS REDUCE EXPRESS RATES

First Step in Battle With Trucks; Other Steps Likely to Follow

Railways are beginning to fight the truck, and motor bus competition which has played hob with their earnings in increasing ratio during the past couple of years.

Within the past month Canadian express companies, which are subsidiaries of the railways, have reduced express rates for the sole purpose of meeting the truck competition.

There is no gainsaying the fact that the greater mobility of the truck has been the chief factor in taking business away from the railways. A merchant in Raymond who can call up a Lethbridge wholesaler, give his order, and have it delivered by truck line to his store within a few hours, is likely to use that service on small shipments if the best the railway can do is delayed delivery to the railway station, a further handling and a further charge being required from that point to secure delivery to his store.

The railways, it may be presumed, will go further. We may expect that within a short time they will establish definite distributing centres from and to which deliveries will be made, and the service between these distributing centres will be by fast train so that truck competition will be met to as great an extent as possible. Fast, convenient service, together with the fact that shipments on railways are insured against damage will swing much business in favor of the rail haul provided the transportation concerns keeps ever before it the fact that fast service from store to door is the desire of the patron.

Possibly within a few years the oil electric car will be substituted for heavy locomotives. These cars, hauling two or three box car trailers, are very fast and need only a small crew

Meantime there are signs that the trucks are having their own difficulties. Costs of operation are much greater than had been imagined in spite of the fact that one-man crews handle the shipments. The depreciation on teh rolling stock is heavy, and there is a growing tendency on the part of the governments which build the highways to exact from the truck-carriers an increasing fee for the use of the road which the state builds and maintains without any direct outlay on the part of the truck owner for maintainance equipment.—Lethbridge Herald.

KING OF FRUITS IS THE APPLE

The apple is, without question, the king of fruits; whether fresh, dried, evaporated or canned it is a wholesome food, easily prepared, attractive and palatable at all times.

Apples vary in flavor and texture. They are best when picked at the hard-ripe stage, and when thus picked their quality improves in proper storage until they are marketed.

Some varieties are better suited to certain purposes than others. Broadly speaking the highly colored red varieties make the finest appeal to the eye and palate and are preferred for dessert and eating purposes, while a green color usually indicates exceptional cooking quality for pie, pudding and sauce purposes. The sound tart apple is best for preserving, but care should be taken to use such apples in their season.

There is no waste to a good apple, even the paring and core are excellent for use in jelly. The apple is the one fruit which combines a maximum of flavour and nutrition.

Apples should be bought by grade and size. More care is being taken to-day than ever before by growers and shippers to market apples with special regard to quality. A convenient range of container is used for the marketing of apples, and all packing is done in accordance with government standards.

STANDPATTER STILL WITH US

Progress Moves Ahead, Despite Reluctance of Many Toward Any Change

The world would never move ahead if the sandpatter was in control.

Is the world to expect, as does the standpatter, that we are to go through a depression of two or three years, and come out of it without a change in the present system? Is unemployment with all its distress to be continually present in the world? Are we to go through the pains and aches of economic distress and not to learn some lessons that will enable us to avoid them in the future? It will be a sorry day for the world if we don't move ahead, and rid ourselves of palpable weaknesses in the present system. If the standpatter attitude dominates at the end of it all, then it means that the world and its people cannot look ahead with any hope that the conditions we have faced and struggled to overcome will not return to us again.

But the world always moves forward, not very noticeably sometimes but a bit ahead nevertheless. Factory legislation proposed after an experience in modern industrialism was frowned upon and stubbornly opposed, but it came and the standpatter of today is accepting such laws, though the standpatter of half a century and a quarter century ago combatted them as an infringement upon the rights of capital. And so it has been with workmen's compensation, old age pensions, the franchise for women and everything in fact that has meant a step forward. The standpatter has called "halt" but the forces of progress have moved ahead —and in scores of instances we are accepting a permanency and as a necessity what the earlier standpatter termed revolutionary and socialistic.

FOR NEGLECTED CHILDREN

Provincial Organization Which Seeks to Handle Humanely Unfortunate

The very nature of the work in the province on behalf of neglected children, is such that little or no publicity can be given.

The past year has presented a really acute problem, owing to the fact that so many parents are out of work and many children are not receiving the food and clothing to which they are entitled. It would be extremely unfair to remove these children from the custody of the parents as the only great fault to be found with the homes, is an inability to provide sufficient food. There is no lack of affection and regard for the children, and the obvious thing would be to supply the families with a sufficient maintenance that they can be together in their homes. This is an aim of the department.

The Department of Neglected Children emphasizes the value of homes, and wherever possible provides a home rather than remove a child to any institution.

Last year 575 delinquent boys were dealt with and instead of sending these boys to institutions and training schools, all but fourteen were supervised in their own homes or in other homes.

The Department is realizing that it is very difficult to do successful and permanent work with delinquent boys when they are placed with a group of fifty or a hundred of similar character. The atmosphere is not conducive to good results. It is hoped that the future will open a method by which boys may be handled individually in private homes, by competent parents.

Last year in addition to these problems, the department handled 5,307 cases of disorganized domestic relations, 528 cases of illegitimate children, and were obliged to remove 127 children from the custody of their parents.

ANOTHER USE FOR COSTS OF WAR

Again We Tap the Correspondence Column of the Calgary Herald, for Viewpoint on War

In a recent issue of the Herald appeared a letter from Mr. Reat, intended to impress the reader with the futility of war as a means of settling disputes between nations. This was told in figures. Mr. Reat laments that no one has ever attempted to estimate the cost in human suffering.

Here, culled from the Manchester Guardian, are a few figures which a German statistician produces to measure, in human needs, what could have been done with the $500,000,000,000 it is estimated to have cost the nations involved in the great war to end war:

For every family in the United States, Britain, Germany, France, Russia, Belgium, Canada and Australia, it would provide a $2,500 home on a five-acre tract of land, containing $1,250 worth of furniture; and for every group of 20,000 people it would establish a hospital, university and schools, including the salaries of nurses, professors and teachers.

It cost 11,000,000 lives at the rate of one every thirteen seconds while the conflict raged. More than 19,000,000 persons were mutilated—just enough to populate Spain. Little wooden war crosses, if placed side by side would stretch from Paris, through Europe and Asia to Vladivostock, and the last would be washed by the Sea of Japan.

I mention these figures in support of Mr. Reat, as one who received both disability and honors for spending the best part of his life in the conflict and as one whose valuable services were valued at one shilling and sixpence per week by a grateful employer.

I also had a younger brother who was killed in the war, and I have seen the sad smile of the mothers, the grim smile of the fahers, when the word "honor" was mentioned.

I have pondered over it, and have arrived at the one conclusion, namely there is nothing under the sun, not even honor, which can justify the slaughter of the "Great War to End War."

MATT SMITH

Ogden, Alberta.

LOOKING AT THE NEWS

(Continued from Page 1)

A correspondent of a daily paper says that those who try to put down Communistic preachers are akin to those who, a few centuries ago, burned heretics at the stake. Persecution is foolish as well as cruel but where is the sense in seeking martyrdom? It is a high price to pay for publicity.

What do the labor unions which overthrew MacDonald and Thomas think they should have done other than what they did? When the outgo exceeds the income the former must be reduced or the latter increased. How did they propose to increase the latter? They had for chancellor Mr. Philip Snowden who had the inclination and the power to increase the income and who went the limit in that direction. There was therefore only one thing left—reduce the outgo They could have avoided the responsibility by resigning and bringing on an election, the issue of which was almost certain to make the alternative impossible of achievement. Mr. Baldwin would probably be returned to office but without the power to put the reductions into effect. No one party could do what the exigencies of the case demand.

Dr. Stephen Leacock says he gets no kick out of Milton's longer poems. There's paradise lost.

A scientist declares there is alcohol in every person's brain, even in the brains of total abstainers, which accounts for some of them talking so much about it. They have it in mind all the time.

Hon. J. H. Thomas had a well-drilled army. It was under perfect discipline until he gave the command "Right turn." When it turned to the left and elected a new general.

It used to be said that if a man did not work neither should he eat, but that saying has gone to the scrap heap. To-day people resent a man working who can live without.

Three hundred love letters that passed between Ellen Terry and Bernard Shaw are published. The first one is from Miss Terry asking Mr. Shaw's advice on a matter of business. She knew how to draw him out. Disraeli said that if you want to flatter a man compliment him upon something for which he is not already famous, and what greater compliment could one pay to a journalist than to consult him on a matter of business? After that she was "Sweetikins" and he was "Precious Bernie." Look at his picture and account for it if you can. Winston Churchill describes him as the aged gester with the frosty smile. Who would take him for the philanderer that his letters to Dame Ellen Terry and Mrs. Patrick Campbell reveal him?

PANTS HANG HEAVY ON CONSCIENCE

Collection of Customs Gets Conscience Letter from Reformed Scoundrel

Once most people have got safely by Customs, they put their consciences to sleep. Not so, the writer of the following letter who confessed his sin to the collector of customs at Emerson, Manitoba:

Coming from a short visit to the States, in answer to your question if I bought anything in the States, I said, looking down at my new overalls that I had on but did not buy in the States, "nothing but a pair of pants"; while really the pants that I did buy were in the car; so in that way misleading you and telling a falsehood. Knowing that nothing false or unclean will enter in at those pearly gates yonder I felt convicted ever since that I owed you a confession and a plea for pardon. I paid $1.70 for the pants. If you inform me of the rate of duty on the same I will gladly pay that."

Reid Hill Coal Mine

CHARLES FARREL, Proprietor

Reid Hill Lump Coal
$6.00 per ton
Delivered in Vulcan
In Two Ton Lots

$4.00 per ton
at the Mine
Weight Guaranteed

TELEPHONE R1208

FLOUR IS DOWN

Why not see the Vulcan Flour Mill and buy your flour now, when prices are low

Vulcan Flour Mill
VULCAN - ALBERTA

DAIRY POULTRY

FEEDS

CATTLE HOG

Stock Feed at Low Prices We Ship Anywhere

Geo. W. Green & Co. Limited
LETHBRIDGE - ALBERTA

YOUR AMMUNITION

In the 438 Alberta Pool Elevators grain growers have the most effective fighting unit in the province.

There is no more unanswerable way of proclaiming to all Canada the western farmers' determination to stand together and fight their way out of their present difficulties than by delivery of bushels, wagon loads and carloads of grain to Alberta Pool Elevators.

Success depends on deliveries of grain, above all else.

Grain is your only ammunition.

Inserted by
ALBERTA WHEAT POOL



DOES this remind you of your dining room and of the value of the furnishings you have?

No doubt ofttimes you have said you could never replace them — it would cost too much.

Suppose they should burn tonight?

This agency of the Hartford Fire Insurance Co. will insure your household goods and personal belongings.

G .M. WHICHER & COMPANY
Phone 9
VULCAN - - - ALBERTA

Buy a ticket in aid of the Shriners' Children's Hospital

Demand Alberta-Made Beverages
Create Work, Wages and Wealth

Canada's Finest Beer

Served at good Hotels and Clubs

AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED
LETHBRIDGE - Nearest Warehouses - CALGARY

This advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Government of the Province

WEEK-END SHOPPING SUGGESTIONS

Crabapples, Hyslops	1.65	Apples, B.C. Wealthy	1.65
Oranges, per dozen	29c	Onions, 8 lbs. for	25c
Strawberry Jam, 4 lb. tin	58c	Olives, 8 oz. glass	17c
Cheese, Ontario, per lb	19c	Honey, No. 10 tin	1.05
Roast Beef, per tin	20c	Sandwich Relish, 8 oz	23c
Cocoa, ½ lb. tin	25c	Cocoanut, per lb.	23c
Dorothy Milk, 2 tall tin	25c	Dill Pickles, 2 tins for	39c
Peanut Candy, per lb.	19c	Raspberries, per tin	22c
Corn and Peas, 4 tins, two of each for			47c
Bulk Coffee, per lb.	35c or 3 lbs. for		1.00

The RED and WHITE STORE
UNIT OWNED AND OPERATED BY
Woodward and Company
"We Deliver"
Vulcan - Phone 3 - Alberta

WELCOME COMING APPLE SEASON

Refreshing, Cooling, Stimulating and Wholesome, Apple is "King of Fruits"

No fruit is more valuable as an article of diet than apples. They are a source of natural friut sugar, providing energy. The water contained is in its purest form, and the organic salts is diuretic. They counteract a tendency to acidosis and thus aid digestion. They are a good source of vitamins, necessary to the body. One large apple gives 100 calories.

Canadian apples last year were exported to twenty-one foreign countries, with the United ingdom taking 1,007,516 barrels. Belgium last year took eight times as much as in 1929.

Among other countries buying Canadian apples in quantity are the United States, Denmark, Holland, Newfoundland, France, South America, New Zealand, Germany, South Africa, Sweden, British West Indies, the Orient, Egypt, East Africa, Mediterranean, East Africa, Fiji, Dutch East Indies, Cuba, India and Mexico.

PROTEST LICENSE GOLD WASHING

Many unemployed men reported to be deprived of the work which has won them a slender living by the insistence of the provincial government that those who desire to wash gold from the sands of the Saskatchewan must first secure a license, costing $2.50. Considerable indignation has been felt in some quarters at Edmon.

To enforce this license provision, the government recently notified Edmonton jewellers that they were liable to a fine or imprisonment if they purchased gold from other than the duly licensed placer miners.

For months past the banks of the Saskatchewan have been lined by the rude "grizzlies" of unemployed men who took, on an average three dollars a week in gold from the sands of the river. By hard work they were able to support themselves after a fashion, but they could afford no license.

All this has been changed by provincial government's orders.

COLLECT SEED FROM FLOWERS

Collecting of flower seeds for next year should commence about the end of July with the Iceland poppy and should extend over a period of six weeks. The following flower seeds may be collected from the gardens from year to year:

Annuals — Asperula, Alyssum, Swan River Daisy, Calendula, Candy tuft, Clarkia, Bridle Robe Chrysanthemum, Coreopsis, African Haisy, Larkspur, Linaria, Mignonnette, Shirley Poppy, Sweet Peas, Antirrhinum, Cosmea, Helichrysum, Marigold, Salpiglossis.

Perennials — Campanula, Delphinium, Dianthus, Gypsophila, Hesperis, Poppies, Thalictrum (feathered columbine).

After bloom has finished the seeds may be collected, and may be rolled between the hands and cleaned of chaff. If some are on the green side when autumn frosts appear, the plants may be cut off, wrapped in porous materials and hung in a ventilated room till thoroughly dry. They may then be threshed at leisure.

MAGRATH HAS ROAD PROGRAM

The farmers of the district have decided to accept a proposition for relief road work submitted to a committee by George L. Stringam, M.L.A. and N. H. Bradley, government inspector of roads. The local committee consisted of Melvin Ririe, I. Sabey and H. Karren and reported at a meeting held Sept. 12th attended by 35 farmers.

Under the scheme farmers will be given employment at a rate of $7 a day for men and teams, $4 in cash and $3 to be applied on arrears of taxes up to 50 per cent. of the taxes due. The work will commence at once and eight miles of road southwest of town will be graded. The farmers, who will work in relays so as to extend the work to as many farmers as possible, will be directed by John H. Bridge, district road supervisor.

HUBBY HAS LAST WORD

An epitaph has given many a henpecked husband the opportunity of having the last word, and some of them have made the most of it. No reverential respect for the dead stopped the man who had this epitaph carved on his wife's tomb:

"Here lies my wife poor Mollie, let her lie.
She finds repose at last, and so do I."

It was a Cornish husband who found it in his heart to inscribe upon a tombstone:

"My wife is dead and here she lies,
No man laughs and no man cries,
Where she's gone, or how she fares,
Nobody knows, and nobody cares."

Here is another—

"Beneath this stone a lump of clay
Lies Arabella Young.
Who on the twenty-fourth of May
Began to hold her tongue."

KAMLOOPS PAPER HAS 5 YEAR PLAN

For Past Five Years Has Dreamed of Starting Daily Issue, Now Launches Into Tri-Weekly

The city of Kamloops is an enterprising B.C. centre, and no negligible factor in its thriving vital life is the Kamloops Sentinel of which Ralph White is president and manager. The influence of the Sentinel as an authoritative mirror of life in central B. C. is constantly spreading, and this newspaper has advanced another step in its ultimate goal of a daily, by publishing a tri-weekly paper.

As the editor explains it this is one of the steps in a sort of "Five Year Plan" which rose in 1926. In that year the Sentinel moved into a new home, with new machinery and first class equipment, and since then there has been the hope of a daily to serve Kamloops and district.

In 1931 the Sentinel has developed its five-year-plan to the extent of a tri-weekly and has very good reason for hoping that this is but a short step to the issuance of a live daily.

TOLL OF AUTO ACCIDENTS

Alberta Stands Fifth in Matter of Auto Accidents

The prairie provinces do not figure as tragically as do other provinces of Canada in auto accidents. Possibly this is due to the level stretches of country and to less hazardous roads. An article in Maclean's magazine quotes figures that are startling to all provinces. The Kamloops Sentinel speaks from the B.C. point of view:

British Columbia had 97,856 registered cars when a recent study was made of dominion auto accidents; the province had 20,520 miles of highway this meant 4.7 cars per mile. The number of accidental deaths in the year was 111, which meant 11.3 deaths for every 10,000 cars registered.

These figures are quoted by Dora M. Sanders in the current issue of MacLean's magazine. We as a province stand fifth, which is comforting—recent tables gave us a more tragic place. New Brunswick leads in the number of fatalities with 20.18; Quebec comes next with 18.4; P.E.I. is third, 13.6; Nova Scotia little behind 12.6; and then ourselves. The amazing thing is that Ontario, with 558,734 cars, 66,102 miles of highway, 8.4 cars per mile, although it leads with 516 deaths has a low death rate per 10,000 cars of 9.2.

"It is significant that Ontario has gone further than any of the provinces in legislating against careless drivers. To make beginners' tests more difficult would not by any means strike at the root of the trouble, according to J. P. Bickell, traffic registrar of automobile vehicles for that province. It is not, he says. the novice who causes most accidents. The worst offender is the experienced driver, the man from twenty-five to forty-five, who has become almost mechanical in his driving habits. His motions are automatic; he could drive in his sleep. Often. indeed, he allows his attention to wander, and is, to all intents and purposes 'asleep at the wheel.' "

VALLEY FLOW IS COMPLEX PROBLEM

Only Chance of Reasonable Return on Investment is Continuation of Adequate Rate of Return

A review by the technical committee investigating the Turner Valley gas situation has resulted in a report from R. Van A. Mills and F. P. Fisher, technical experts.

In regard to the probable life of the field, there have been three noteworthy estimates of gas reserves in the Valley made. These figures are 239 billion, 366 billion and 560 billion cubic feet. This was an estimate of April 1, 1931. Since then aproximately 50 billion cubic feet have been produced. and the above estimates would be reduced to 189 billion, 316 billion and 516 billion cubic feet. At a rate of flow of 100 million cubic feet per day it is evident that even allowing the maximum estimate of 516 billion would only provide a gas supply for about fourteen years. With the minimum estimate it would be five years. The likely life lies between the two extremes.

The maximum life of Turner Valley, as indicated by data, is so short even with the 100,000,000 cubic feet daily limitation that any increase over this daily flow would be economically unsound.

Considering the field as a whole the only chance for reasonable return on present investments in the field, is the continuation of an adequate rate of return, through an adequate period of time and at no rate of flow will the ultimate return from naphtha production be sufficient to extinguish the investments. The new source of revenue required, must come through the sale of gas and this can only come through conserving the supply and marketing it profitably.

THE VITALITY OF THE WEST

Where Trouble is Greatest, Courage is Highest

After he returned this month from a tour of Western Canada, made to ascertain the purchasing power and spirit of western consumers, Main Johnson, manager, mail order department, The Robert Simpson Company Ltd., Toronto, said he had found more gloom at Banff, where the wealthy gather to rest and play, than he found among the farmers in the drought-stricken regions of Southern Alberta and Saskatchewan. His report on the dauntless courage of the west is confirmed by almost every observant visitor from Eastern Canada. In regard to the more northerly sections of British Columbia and the three prairie provinces, the crop yield this year will about equal that of last year, and in certain sections will exceed it.

It is freely admitted that purchasing power will be contracted in the west for the next year, but despair and "taking it lying down" have never been western qualities. Also, one should not lose sight of the fact that the hundreds of millions of dollars which will go into the west for the purpose of relief will flow back into the channels of trade—for the purhonor and affection while he breathes and the fame that never dies.

With his eyes wide open to risks as chase of the necessities of life. Add to the funds contributed by the provincial and federal governments the proceeds from the sale of western produce—grain, stock, fruit, fish, minerals, timber—and it will be perceived that the west's purchasing power in the next twelve months will be one of vast magnitude.—Hanover Post.

J.H. WOODS HAS GREAT RECORD

His Spirit and Outlook as President Chamber of Commerce Have Meant Much to Canada

Col. J. H. Woods of Calgary who has officiated so efficiently as the president of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce for the past two years, has accomplished much during his tenure of office. He has given the great proportion of his time to encouraging and fostering all relationships involved in Canadian Trade. He has travelled to South America, Washington and London on Canadian missions. and has promoted a better understanding with Asiatic countries and far foreign fields.

Throughout Canada Col. Woods' term of office has been considered outstanding in its success.

MEETS AT NANTON H R PRESBYTERY

Welcomes Three New Clergymen to Presbyterial District

At a meeting of the High River presbytery held in Nanton recently arrangements were made for the coming of Rev. K. W. Prior of Angola, Africa. This misisonary agriculturalist will spend a short time in this area when five rallies will be held, Sept. 20 to 25. Beginning Monday, Sept. 21, he speaks at Claresholm Tuesday at Nanton, Wednesday, at Champion, Thursday at Vulcan and Friday at High River.

Three new members were welcomed by the chairman, Rev. W. J. Kidd—Rev. W. Morrison of Blackie, Rev. J. F. Knight of Nanton and Rev. J. A. Hockin of Parkland.

The following were appointed to visit the official boards of this part of the presbytery: Rev. J.A. Hockin and C. H. Spencer to Blackie; Rev. W. Morrison to Brant; Rev. A. Rannie and Geo. E. Mack to Cayley; Rev. R. G. Watt to Meadowbank; Rev. G. M. Garabedian to Turner Valley and Tongue Creek; Rev. R. E. Finley to Vulcan.

G. G. Coote, M.P., was invited to address the meeting, and he spoke briefly on the economic crisis. He was asked to speak at the next meeting in Champion on Sept. 23rd.

Local members present were: Rev. W. Morrison, Blackie; Rev. R. Watt, Cayley; Rev. A. Rannie, Rev. G. M. Garabedian, G. E. Mack and A. W. Kelly.

Members of the United Farmers of Alberta organization will be able to purchase essential commodities in bulk at large savings on a scale unprecedented in the history of the cooerative movement in Canada, it was indicated by an announcement Tuesday night as a result of a recent meeting of the co-operative committee of the U.F.A. in Calgary.

Normally the left ear possesses a keener sense of hearing than the right ear, in both sexes and at all ages.

Wetwatersand Gold Mine near Johannesburg is the greatest underground city in the world. It employs 190,000 workers and has more than 4000 miles of subterranean shafts, streets and avenues.

Cow's milk which averaged 87 per cent. water and 13 per cent solids, is richer in winter than in summer because dry foods produce better milk than green foods of pasture.

DEVELOPMENT OF CHILD'S TEETH

Is Very Important Matter for Parents to Consider

The child's dentition begins with the eruption of the lower central incisors about six to seven months after birth. The upper centrals follow at about nine months and at the age of a year the child has usually eight front teeth, four upper and four lower. About fourteen months after birth the four first molars appear. The canines or eye teeth follow at about eighteen months, and the four second molars at the twenty-fourth to the twenty-sixth month. The child at about two years of age then has usually its full complement of temporary teeth, twenty in number. The eruption of these teeth is not a continuous process, and the periods of rest which occur allow of recuperation and prevent exhaustion.

The proper development of these teeth depends to a very large extent on the care the mother gives herself before birth. Hygiene, general health and diet are very important; the diet in particular being directed towards a plentiful supply of the essentials necessary for the proper nourishment of teeth and bone. During the first two and one half years of life. all starchy or sugary foods (save milk) should be given to the child in a firm or fibrous form sq as to stimulate mastication and insalivation and promote the healthy growth of the jaws and the regular arrangement of the teeth. Though mastication of food with consequent exercise to teeth and jaws is absolutely essential to the development of the jaws and face.

Mechanical cleansing of the child's teeth will not prevent decay but it will do a great deal toward eliminating it. In a very young child this should be done with a soft cloth, when the child is about three years old a brush with soft bristles should be used; whilst after the age of twelve brushes of a harder nature will be necessary. With the beginning of the use of a brush a tooth paste is advisable. The brush should be used with a rotary motion which will clear the food debris from between the teeth and gently massage the gums. This should be followed by the use of floss silk, if any food is impacted beween the teeth and then a thorough rinsing of the mouth.

The child's teeth should be examined at regular intervals, following the age of two and one half years. Cavities will be detected then when quite small and suitable fillings easily inserted. If cavities become at all large before fillings are placed, the nerves are likely to die with consequent soreness to touch and the formation of a so-called "gumboil." This condition should be attended to at once, and if it is impossible to clear up the infection, the tooth should be removed. Too early removal of the teeth is to be avoided whenever possible as the child loses some of its masticating efficiency and the space so formed allows the tooth behind to move forward out of its regular position. This is particularly appdicable to the six-year permanent molar. This tooth erupts at the age of six behind the last temporary tooth. Because of this, it is often confused with the temporary dentition. Loss of the temporary molars allows this tooth to move forward, the jaw is not forced to grow to accommodate it and the permanent teeth in front. which erupt later, are often crowded out of place. It is preferable then to save the temporary teeth as long as possible up to the time they should be naturally removed if it can be done without causing the child any great distress or inconvenience. This entails care, care on the part of the mother, care on the part of the child and care on the part of the dentist.

GREAT TRIBUTE TO PREM MACDONALD

The Calgary Albertan considers the following one of the finest tributes to Ramsay MacDonald. The words are those of J. Garvin, London journalist:

The choice between splendid recovery and sure downfall lies fully in our own hands, thanks above all to the Prime Minister, and next to those leaders of other parties who have joined with him in a very memorable undertaking. Last week at the King's request—and never in modern politics was the wise mediation of the Crown more essential to the safety of the State—Mr. Ramsay MacDonald showed a brilliant moral courage unsurpassed in British history. He set an example which secures him extreme as any national leader ever yet ran in times of peace, he faced them without doubting or flinching like a man of men. In a moment, for the sake of one great and perilous duty to be dared and done, he staked his all—the leadership of his party, his whole career, his political life and associations, dearer for thirty years to a high-minded and warm-hearted man than his personal life. We say, "Thank God for him." When democracy ceases to throw up leaders capable of that height of courage and honor. it will be time to despair of democracy.

ALL THESE BARGAINS FOR SPOT CASH for One Week Only, Ending Friday, Oct. 2nd

Pineapple, Singapore, 3 for	35c	Plum Jam, Pure, 4 lb. pail	40c
Strawberry Jam, 54 oz. Jars	40c	Tomatoes, Choice, No. 2½ tins, 3	35c
Pork and Beans, Alymer, 3 tins	25c	Cocoa, Arabrand, 1 lb. pkg.	25c
Coffee, Nabob, 1 lb. tin for	45c	Custard Powder, 1 lb. tin	30c
Lux Flakes, 3 packages for	25c	Soap, Sunlight, 4 bar carton, 2 for	35c

Concord Grapes, Cranberries, McIntosh Apples, Etc.

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THEIR RIGHT TO EXIST

Retail Merchants in Convention in Central Alberta, Discuss Outlook

At a meeting of the Alberta branch of the Retailers' Association held at Coronation last week end, the main matters of concern were the drastic co-operative moves of the U. F. A. and also the matter of the Red Cross supplying the needs of the unemployed direct instead of through local merchandizing houses. Both of these developments. it was felt, would have a serious effect on mercantile retail trade. They are an additional difficulty to fight, besides the general depression affecting all businesses.

In order to strengthen their contention that they have "the right to exist," there were plans launched to organize 100 per cent.

The difficulties of operation facing the Retail merchants, are made more acute through the fact that the rural population owes the merchants of Alberta $40,000,000. If the farmers were to pay the merchants cash, as proposed in the Co-operative scheme it was contended that merchants could reduce costs to the farmer.

FIRST SHIPMENT FT CHURCHILL

Hon. Robt. Weir, R. J. Manion, John McFarland All Praise New Prairie Outlet

Officials who were present to speed the first shipment from Fort Churchill on its way over the Hudson Bay route are enthusiastic over the possibilities of the Northern port.

Both Mr. Manion and Mr. Weir see in this new outlet not only an open door for grain shipments overseas. but the possibility of developing a livestock business with feeding yards at The Pas, Manitoba, 511 miles south west.

Mr. McFarland, general manager of the Central Pool agency, comments along similar lines:

"It is up to the private interests to get busy, They must be prepared to bring about, and to take advantage of whatever trade can be worked through this northern channel in the time during which it is open. It cannot help but be a benefit to the west."

He pointed out, through government aid, the general rates on the two test steamers are on a competitive basis with Montreal, and believed that insurance rates, while higher at present, will drop when the route becomes better known.

"Any Canadian or Briton who does not thrill at the event being enacted now on the bay shore," the pool chief tain declared, "must be lacking in Empire sentiment."

Although not famed for cleanliness all natives of India take great pains in cleaning their teeth, rinsing their mouths, and ever washing their hands faces and feet, before as well as after each meal.

BUS OVERTURNS AT ALDERSYDE

Travellers Northbound Have Unpleasant Experience, But Only One Injured

Passengers on a large bus travelling towards Calgary Saturday afternoon had narrow escapes from injury when the vehicle slid from the roadway into a ditch and tipped over near Aldersyde. No one was injured, except one passenger who suffered slight injury to his foot when the bus toppled over.

Witnesses said that the heavily-laden bus was forced onto a soft "shoulder" of the road in letting an automobile pass and that before the driver could guide the machine again onto the hard surface it had slipped into the cut beside the roadway.

Passing trucks were able to drag the bus onto the road again. A number of windows were broken, but the vehicle was able to proceed under its own power.

Passengers were taken to Calgary in another bus which arrived at the scene of the accident soon after its occurrence.

OUR WEEKLY LIST of SPECIALS

1 piece D Quality Printed Linoleum, the heaviest made, Regular $1.15 per square yard, to clear at 95c

6 only Congoleum Rugs to Clear at Bargain Prices, Size 9x9 at only $7.25, 9 x 10-6 only $8.50 and 9 x 12 only $9.95

Men's Leather Coats, Genuine Horsehide in Black and Olive Suede, Regular $15.00, Clearing at $8.95

Men's Tweed Dress or Work Pants. Neat Patterns, Dark and Light Cloths, Values to $3.75, Clearing at $2.25

Men's Jumbo Knit Sweater Coats of Pure Wool, Large Collar, Well Made in Every Way, this is a real buy and the most outstanding quality at the price you will find $4.95

Men's Fall and Winter Underwear, Large Stock including Stanfields, Cee Tee, Turnbulls, Mercury and others, See us for prices, we can save you money, up from $1.50

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